

L1 - An ocean is a large area of salty water that separates different parts of land. A sea is a smaller part of an ocean. The names of the oceans and seas are....

Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Arctic Ocean, North Sea, Mediterranean Sea, Red Sea. These seas and oceans will be different in terms of their temperatures and the plants and animals that can survive in them.

L2 - There are many different physical features linked to the oceans, seas and the coast. For example: beaches, cliffs, and sand dunes.

There are many different human features linked to the oceans, seas and coasts. For example: harbours, ports, light houses, tourist attractions, promenades and fisheries.

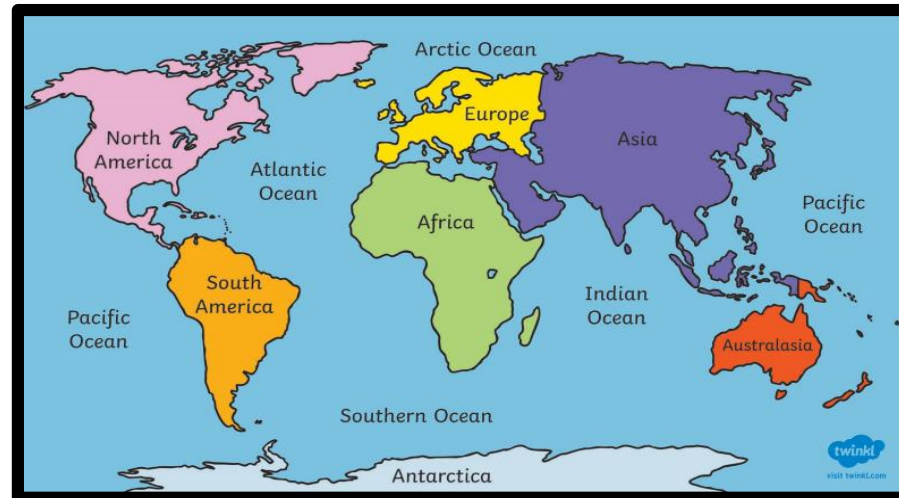


Geography – Oceans, Seas and Coasts

L3 - Over time, the waves in the sea wear away at beaches and cliffs and break them apart into smaller pieces of rock, mud and sand. This changes the shape of the coast. This is called erosion.

The pieces of rock, mud and sand can be moved by the waves to new areas creating new beaches and cliffs.

Erosion takes place over a long period of time but can damage people's houses and property if they are close to the sea.



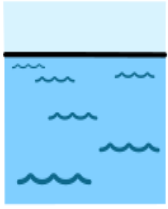
L4 - Many coastal areas are popular with tourists, visitors and people going on holiday. They can use oceans, seas and beaches for fun and usually visit in the summer.

Tourists and visitors bring money and create jobs in coastal areas. However, they are often much quieter in colder parts of the year.



L5 - There are some jobs that people only really do in coastal areas. For example, the coast guard is one of the emergency services that rescue people who are in danger in the water. Fishermen are people who go out to sea to catch fish for people to eat.

Vocabulary



Ocean



Coast



Physical
features



Human
features



Environment



Erosion

Ocean - An ocean is a huge body of salt water.

Coast – An area where the sea and land meet. They are known as shores and seashores.

Physical features – are seas, mountains and rivers, and would be here even if there were no people around.

Human features – are things like houses, roads and bridges. They have been built by people.

Environment – The natural world that animals and plants live in.

Erosion - when things like water, wind, or ice wear away or break off pieces of land, and then carry them to new places.